The Pearl Mussel Project is a locally led, innovative, results based scheme. It provides farmers in eight catchments the opportunity to be rewarded for delivering environmental benefits. This is an additional payment opportunity, where the better the environmental achievement, the higher the payment for the farmer.

## Freshwater Pearl Mussel - Key Facts

- Live in river bed amongst stable cobbles and gravel
- Only occur in near pristine river systems
- Filter feeders - they help to keep our rivers clean
- Long lived - up to 140 yrs old!
- Complex lifecycle dependant on Salmon and / or Trou
- Under threat of extinction in Ireland and Western Europe
- Juvenile mussels are especially sensitive to environmental conditions
- Ireland's populations are amongst the largest remaining in
western Europe
- Most Irish populations are at risk of extinction unless action
is taken

Top 8 Freshwater Pearl Mussel Catchments


Pearl Mussel Project | Bell Height | Kenmare | County Kerry | IRELAND


## Farming and Freshwater Pearl Mussel

Main pressures

- High nutrient input to river systems
- High sediment input to river systems
- Land drainage resulting in altered river flow
- Livestock access can cause trampling and nutrient inputs


Possible solutions
$\checkmark$ Fencing and maintenance of buffer zones alongside rivers
$\checkmark$ Maintaining / restoring riverside habitat
$\checkmark$ Drain management
$\checkmark$ Use of drinking troughs
$\checkmark$ Reduced stocking rates
$\checkmark$ Nutrient management planning
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